18. Philosophy I Paper (311)

Exam 2066

Time: 3 hrs
Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

1. What are the basic features of Eastern Philosophy?
2. Explain and examine Charvaka theory of Epistemology.
3. Write a critical notes on the Eight Fold Path of Yoga as method of Libration.
4. Write a note on Buddha's Eight Fold Path.
5. What is Panch Mahavrata according to Jaina Philosophy?
6. Explain the nature of perception according to Nyaya.
7. Explain the Vishesika categories of 'Abhava.'
8. Explain Arthapati as a source of knowledge in Mimansa.
9. Explain Sankar's concept of Maya.
10. Explain fully Samkhya conception of Prakriti.

Group 'B'


Exam 2067

Eastern Philosophy (311)

Time: 3 hrs
Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

1. Explain fully the causes of suffering according to Buddha.
3. "The Carvaka Ethics follows logically from the Charvaka theory at reality."
   Discuss.

Group 'B'


Exam 2069

Time: 3 hrs
Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

1. Explain fully the causes of suffering according to Buddha.
2. Explain the Samakhya doctrine of causation.
3. What is Maya according to Sankara? Determine its significance in his philosophy.

Group 'B'


5. Explain and examine Charvaka theory of Hedonism.
6. Explain the Jaina doctrine of Syadvada.
7. Explain the Vishesika categories of Samanya.
8. Explain the nature of inference according to Nyaya.
9. Explain Anupalabdhi as a source of knowledge in the Mimansa.
10. Explain the main division of Eastern Philosophy.
Exam 2070

Philosophy I Paper (311/301)
Eastern Philosophy (311)
Attempt any two questions from Group A and six from Group B.

Group "A" [2x20=40]
1. Discuss briefly the basic feature of Indian philosophy.
2. Explain the nature of perception according to Nyaya. What are its different forms?
3. Give brief account of the four schools of Buddhism.

Group "B" [6x10=60]
4. Explain the nature of Jiva according to Jainism.
5. Discuss Carvaka's opinion of world and soul.
6. Explain the Vaisesika conception of Visesa (particularity) and Samavaya (inherence).
7. Explain smkhya conception of Prakriti.
8. Explain the nature and function of Maya according to Shankar Vedanta.
9. What do you understand by 'Anupalabdhi' as source at knowledge in the Mimansa?
10. Write a note on Buddha's first Noble Truth at suffering.

Exam 2066

Population Studies I Paper (311)

Time: 3 hrs

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A' [2x20=40]
1. Discuss the causes and consequences of migration in terms of education, employment, income and ethnicity with reference to Nepal.
2. Discuss fertility levels and trends in developed and developing countries.
3. Give an account of the recent trends in world population growth with reference to developed countries.

Group 'B' [6x10=60]
4. Discuss the threshold hypothesis of fertility decline.
5. Discuss the trends of urbanization in developing countries.
6. Discuss the mortality differentials by income and culture.
7. Discuss relationships of population studies with other disciplines.
8. Describe in brief the basic features and criticisms of Malthusians theory of populations.
9. Discuss the importance of the study of age-sex structure in population studies.
10. Discuss in brief Everett S. Lee’s theory of migration.
11. Define the following terms.
    a) age-sex specific mortality
    b) infant mortality
    c) push and pull factors of migration
    d) period fertility

**Exam 2067**

**Time: 3 hrs**
**Full Marks: 100**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

**Group 'A'**

2 x 20 = 40

1. Discuss the trends, patterns and implications of internal and international migration in Nepal.
2. Discuss fertility differentials of education, employment, ethnicity and migration status.
3. Give an account of the recent trends in world population growth with reference to developing countries.

**Group 'B'**

6 x 10 = 60

4. Discuss the basic features and criticism of Karl Marx theory of population.
5. Discuss the trends of urbanization in developed countries.
6. Discuss the mortality differentials by education and ethnicity.
7. Define population studies and distinguish between population studies and demography.
8. Describe in brief the basic features and criticisms of optimum population theory.
9. Discuss the demographic, economic and social implications of age and sex structure.
10. Discuss the brief Renenstein's of theory of migration.
11. Define the following terms:
    a) life expectancy
    b) under five mortality
    c) cause specific mortality
    d) still birth

**Exam 2068**

**Time: 3 hrs**
**Full Marks: 100**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

**Group 'A'**

2 x 20 = 40

1. Discuss migration trends in developed and developing countries.
2. Describe the intermediate variables framework of fertility.
3. Discuss the world population growth by continents.

**Group 'B'**

6 x 10 = 60

4. Discuss the basic features and criticism of demographic transition theory.
5. Describe in brief the history or urbanization in the world.
6. Discuss the mortality trends in developed countries.
7. Define population studies and discuss its relationships with other disciplines.
8. Discuss the Grec-Dominion writings on population theories.
9. Discuss the determinants of age and sex structure.
10. Discuss various types of migration with suitable example.
11. Define the following terms:
    a) marital fertility
    b) gross reproduction rate