

नेपाल राष्ट्र बैंक
अधिकृत तृतीय पदको प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा
२०७०/०४/२५

पत्र : प्रथम

पूर्णाङ्क : (१० × १०) = १००

समय : ४ घण्टा

विषय: सुक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, वित्त व्यवस्थापन, विकास अर्थशास्त्र र अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (Microeconomics, Financial Management, Development Economics & International Trade)

तल दिईका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस्। प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ। सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनुपर्नेछ। प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन्।

समूह (क) : सुक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र (Microeconomics)

1. Why is cartel taken as bad all over the world? Nepalese economy is said to have suffered much from cartel. Discuss various cases of cartel in Nepalese business activities and also explain how this has been affecting our economy.
2. What is the difference between ordinal and cardinal approach of consumer behavior? Explain how a consumer will be in equilibrium under ordinal approach if he/she is consuming two commodities A & B and spending all income on these two commodities.
3. Write short notes on:
(a) Cobb-Douglas production function (b) Price leadership
(c) Marginal productivity theory
4. You might be observing consumer inflation and volatile interest rate in Nepalese economy. Explain its converging or diverging behavior.

समूह (ख) : वित्त व्यवस्थापन (Financial Management)

5. What is cost of capital? Do you agree that equity capital is cost free? Justify it.
6. Write short notes on:
(a) Mutually exclusive project and independent project
(b) Financial derivatives
7. Bond market is one of the important components of capital market. Explain the pace of growth of Nepalese Bond Market and also suggest for its development.
8. A commercial bank is evaluating two loan projects. One is working capital loan, and another is 10 year term loan. Which ratios are appropriate to evaluate those projects? Also state the limitations of the ratio analysis.

समूह (ग) : विकास अर्थशास्त्र (Development Economics)

9. What do you understand by economic diplomacy? Considering its prospects and challenges, suggest measures for its enhancement.
10. Make an assessment of the achievements of the Nepalese Twelfth Periodic Plan (2067/68 to 2069/70).
11. How has liberalization process impacted upon the performance of the Nepalese Economy? What are its implications for future economic growth and development?
12. Development economics suggests that there is an opposite relationship between economic growth and poverty. However, the trends of the poverty levels and economic growth in Nepal are paradoxical. Discuss.

समूह (घ): अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (International Trade)

13. Discuss Nepal's commitments on the Financial Services under General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) or World Trade Organization (WTO). What are the implications of these commitments on the Nepalese financial sector?
14. Briefly discuss the Nepalese exchange rate regime. How do you explain recent devaluation of Nepalese Rupee vis-a-vis US Dollar? What could be the policy options for the exchange rate stability?
15. What factors are responsible for large and ever increasing trade deficit in Nepal? Discuss the measures taken by the government to reduce trade deficit.
16. What are the economic justifications of international trade? How is the gain from international trade determined? In what ways this gain is distributed between the trading countries.

