

नेपाल राष्ट्र बैंक

केन्द्रीय कार्यालय

अधिकृत तृतीय पदको खुल्ला प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा

२०६६/०४/३०

पत्र : प्रथम

समय : १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : (१० × १०) = १००

विषय : सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, वित्त व्यवस्थापन, विकास अर्थशास्त्र र अन्तरराष्ट्रिय व्यापार (Microeconomics, Financial Management, Development Economics and International Trad)

तल दिइएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ । सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनु पर्नेछ ।

समूह "क" सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र (Microeconomics)

1. Distinguish between inductive and deductive methods in economics. Which method, in your opinion, is more appropriate in microeconomics? Why?
2. What is monopolistic competition? How price and output is determined under it in the long run? In what respect it is different under perfect competition?
3. How is consumer's equilibrium achieved under indifference curve condition? Illustrate the price effect on the consumer's equilibrium, separating it into the income effect and substitution effect.
4. Explain the nature of the cost curves. How is the long run average cost curve derived?

समूह "ख" वित्त व्यवस्थापन (Financial Management)

5. What do you mean by financial statement analysis? Shed light on the ratio analysis technique with examples of at last five major ratios.
6. What do you know about the financial sector reforms in Nepal? Highlight the nature, need and implications of such reforms.
7. What do you mean by financial derivatives? Why are they called derivatives? Highlight the main features of derivative instruments: option, swap and futures.
8. What is the best combination of debt and equity in capital structure management? Explain the reasons.

समूह "ग" विकास अर्थशास्त्र (Development Economics)

9. What are the structural characteristics of developing countries? Describe them in the context of Nepal supported by facts and figures.
10. What are the patterns of migration in Nepal? What factors influence migration decisions and destinations? State the major impacts of migration in Nepal.
11. What are the critical constraints to Nepal's economic development? What measures would you suggest to put Nepal on path to inclusive and sustainable development?
12. Critically examine major issues and challenges with regard to attracting foreign direct investment (FDI) in Nepal. What improvements need to be made in policies and regulations to attract FDI? Discuss.

समूह "घ" अंतराष्ट्रीय व्यापार (International Trade)

13. What do you understand by disequilibrium in the balance of payments? Write down the necessary conditions for devaluation to correct the disequilibrium in the balance of payments.
14. Discuss the relative merits of export promotion and import substitution strategy in the present stage of Nepal's development. Suggest suitable measures to your preference.
15. Assess how far Nepal has been able to benefit from the membership of World Trade Organization. What are the major problems in this regard? Explain the measures undertaken by the Government to resolve these problems.
16. What is a pegged exchange rate regime? Write down the arguments for and against floating the Nepali currency with the Indian currency.

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२०६६/०४/३१

पत्र : द्वितीय

समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : (१० × १०) १००

विषय : समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र र सार्वजनिक वित्तीय नीति, सामान्य व्यवस्थापन र जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Macroeconomics, Monetary and Fiscal Policies, General Management and Human Resources Management)

तलका दिईएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस्। प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ। सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनु पर्नेछ।

समूह (क) समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र (Macroeconomics)

1. What is inflation? What are the costs of inflation? How the inflation in Nepal can be controlled with monetary and fiscal policy instruments?
2. What is national income? How it is measured? Explain the reasons for its underestimation in developing countries like Nepal.
3. What is Harrod-Domar model? Why it is still very much used for determining investment requirements for achieving targeted growth rates in the national plan? Explain some of its weaknesses and the measures for rectification.
4. What is structural adjustment policy? Explain how it differs from the stabilization policy. In the present Nepalese context, which one do you recommend for the policy makers? Explain the reasons for your recommendation.

समूह (ख) मौद्रिक र सार्वजनिक वित्तीय नीति (Monetary and Fiscal Policies)

5. Explain precisely the concepts of money supply, high powered money and money multiplier and also identify the determinants of money supply.
6. Discuss the main features of current monetary policy of Nepal and also examine critically the role played by Nepal Rastra Bank for sustaining monetary and financial stability in Nepal.
7. Why do people demand money? Discuss with reference to theories relating to demand for money. Explain the importance of the study of demand for money in monetary planning.
8. How does budget deficit crowd out private investment? Do you think that increasing budgetary deficit in Nepal has crowding out effects? Justify your answer with facts.

समूह (ग) सामान्य व्यवस्थापन (General Management)

9. "The degree of involvement of managers with various management processes may differ from manager to manager. But all managers have to be concerned with all the processes in an organizational set-up." Elaborate this statement in the light of the emerging concepts in management.
10. "Total Quality Management (TQM) requires a transformation in thinking about how you view your clients, suppliers and shareholders." Explain this statement citing any research evidence.
11. Briefly examine the concept of transactional leadership. In what way does it differ from transformational leadership? Explain.
12. What issues are involved in group decision-making in an organization? How would you use the Delphi technique to improve it? Discuss.

समूह (घ) जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Human Resource Management)

13. What do you understand by Strategic Human resource Planning? Explain its importance in creating competitive advantage for an organization.
14. Performance evaluation system is easy to desing but difficult to implement. In the context of this statement, explain some of the difficulties in effective implementation of performance evaluation system particularly in the context of career defelopment and team work management.
15. Describe flexible working system. How can this system contribute to employee motivation and quality of work life?
16. What do you understand by Organizational Citizenship Behavior (OCB)? How would employee empowerment plicy contribute to promote OCB climate? Discuss.

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२०६६/०४/३२

पत्र : तृतीय

समय : २ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : (५ × १०) ५०

विषय : Research Methodology

समूह "क"

कुनै पाँच प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् ।

1. If you are assigned to conduct a research study on "Role of remittance in the economic status of the people of Nepal", what various steps of research would you follow? Explain.
2. (a) Describe the various forms of hypothesis with suitable examples.
(b) Explain the purposes of literature survey as a source of designing a theoretical framework?
3. How does quantitative research differ from qualitative research in terms of purpose, data collection and data analysis?
4. (a) Describe in brief the features of a survey design.
(b) What is the difference between reliability and validity? How do they complement each other?
5. Why probability sampling method is preferred to non-probability sampling method in sample selection in survey research? Describe a situation where stratified random sampling is preferred to simple random sampling.
6. (a) Describe the features of focus-group and in-depth interviews.
(b) Explain the difference between descriptive and inferential data analysis.
7. (a) What are the purpose of research proposal?
(b) State the citation and referencing styles as used in the American Psychological Association (APA) system.

समूह "ख"

समय : १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : (५ × ५) = २५

विषय : Computer Operating Knowledge

कुनै पाँच प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् ।

1. What are the steps of inserting a picture stored in your pen-drive in between two paragraphs of a text in MS-WORD format?
2. State the steps involved in importing difference picture and chart objects from word and excel file in power point presentation.
3. Classify the Graphical packages and state their applications.
4. In MS Excel what is difference between sorting and filtering data? How is it possible to sort data by columns and values and if so how?
5. What are the functions of utility software? Give some examples of utility software.
6. If you have Microsoft Office 2007 and your friend has Microsoft Office 2003 how is it possible to interchange document created by different versions of Office and use. How can you identify the file created by two versions of Microsoft Office?
7. State the major concerns about computer crime and privacy on the increasing use of internet in the business? How do you think we should be moving ahead in the current scenario?

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