

नेपाल राष्ट्र बैंक
प्रशासन सेवा, सहायक निर्देशक (अधिकृत तृतीय) पदको
प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा
२०७३/०१/१७

पत्र : द्वितीय

समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : अर्थशास्त्र (Economics)

निम्नलिखित प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर Part अनुसार छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तर पुस्तिकामा लेख्नुहोस्।

Part A

Microeconomics, Development Economics and Public Economics

1. What do you mean by public debt sustainability? How could Nepal's public debt structure be made better? 10
2. Distinguish between accounting cost and opportunity cost. Derive long-run cost curve and explain why is it elongated 'U' shaped? Also show the relationship between average and marginal cost curves.
3. Nepal has taken the long-term development strategy to graduate from the status of least developed to developing country by 2022 and to achieve middle income country by 2030. rate of above 6 percent and bring down the percentage of the population living below poverty undertaken to achieve these goals? 10
4. Discuss the methods of measuring poverty and inequality. Why should we measure poverty? 10
5. What are the effects of public expenditure on employment in Nepal? Critically examine. 10

Part B

Macroeconomics, Monetary Economics And International Economics

6. Explain the concept of GDP and discuss the various method to measuring GDP, and also identify the problems encountered while measuring GDP. 10
7. Discuss the major factors affecting money supply and examine the significance of high powered money and money multiplier. 10
8. What do you mean by transmission mechanism of money? Explain the major channels for efficient transmission. Prescribe candidly the more efficient and effective channels in reference of Nepal. 10
9. Briefly review the fundamental features of foreign trade policy of Nepal. Identify the major problems and suggest more practical solution to minimize the alarming trade deficit of Nepal. 10
10. Is equilibrium level of interest rate and the national income simultaneously possible? Discuss with the help of IS-LM curve.



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समय : ४ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : व्यवस्थापन (Management)

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Part A

General Management and Human Resource Development (HRD)

1. For what purpose, coaching and mentoring would be better methods of training and developing employees in an organization? Illustrate the process of designing and delivering coaching and mentoring programs. 10
2. Why is the traits-based rating system of performance evaluation not effective in improving employees' performance? Which approach could be a better alternative for performance evaluation of employees in a financial institution? Substantiate your arguments. 10
3. Describe the concept of ethical leadership. Explain how does an ethical leader contribute to manage inter-groups conflict within organization. 10
4. Explain the basis approaches for formulating strategies for a firm? What considerations should have to make for the proper implementation of strategies? 10
5. Write short notes on
 - a) Transformational vs. Transitional leadership.
 - b) Diversity management

Part B

Financial Economic and Managerial economics

6. What is decision analysis? Suggest decision analysis tools suitable to deal with typical decision problems in the Nepalese public enterprises? 10
7. What is "financial crisis" for financial institution? Explain the steps taken by Nepal Rastra Bank for good governance in banks and financial institutions. 10
8. Critically explain the composition of financial system in Nepal. Discuss the relationship of the financial system with economic development of the country. 10
9. How do you think the status and trend of productivity of the Nepalese manufacturing and processing companies? Explain the strategies and approaches to enhance it in the given political and economic situation of the country? Answer with suitable examples. 10
10. Write Short notes on: 2 × 5 = 10
 - a) How does a firm benefit from the transfer pricing?
 - b) Financial derivatives instruments.



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२०७३/०१/१९

प्रश्न : चतुर्थ

समय : ३ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क : ७५

विषय : अनुसन्धान विधि र सूचना तथा सञ्चार प्रविधि

(Research Methodology and Information and Communication Technology)

निम्नलिखित प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर Part अनुसार छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तर पुस्तिकामा लेख्नुहोस्।

Part A

Research Methodology

1. Why review of literature is included in research report? What are its purposes? 10
2. What is research desing? Explain the various types of research desing. 10
3. Explain the measurement scales of variables. Why are the important in research? 10
4. Describe the steps involved in preparing structured questionnaire. Discuss the open-ended and closed-ended questions with examples. 10
5. What are the major components of a research report? How should the preliminaries be organized in a research report? 10

Part B

Informationa and Communicationo Technology

6. Define "Windows" as an OS. Write down the steps of copying a file or program in Windows OS. 5
7. List any three web designing softwares. Highlight the merits of the web designing software that you are familiar with. 5
8. What do you mean by multimedia? Briefly illustrate any five types of media used in multimedia technology. 5
9. What is the significance of Utility Software? List any two utility software by application types and briefly explain their uses. 5
10. Write a short note on e-Governance development in Nepal. 5

